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APPLICATION OF NEW DEBRIS RISK EVOLUTION AND DISPERSAL (DREAD) TOOL TO CHARACTERIZE POST- FRAGMENTATION RISK

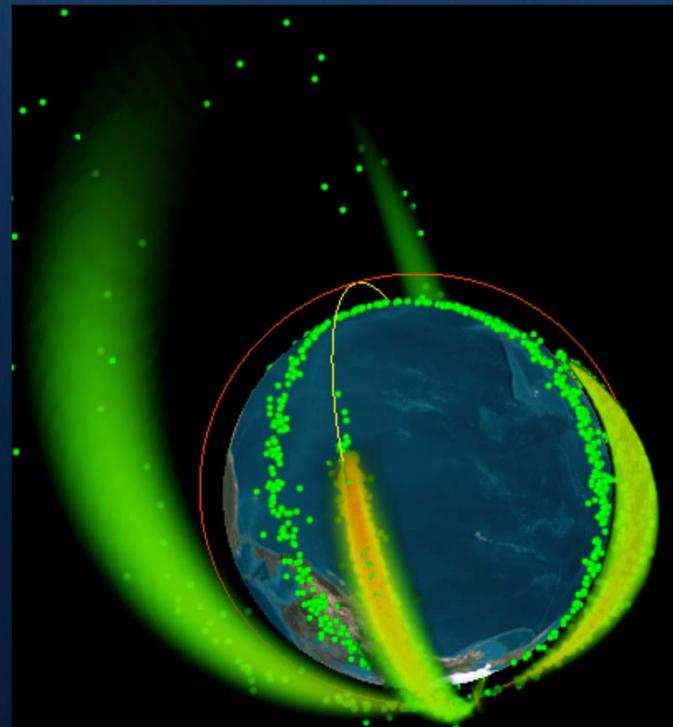
Daniel L. Oltrogge and David A. Vallado

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Overview



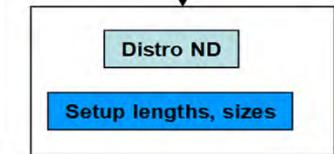
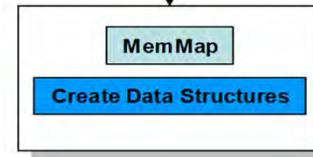
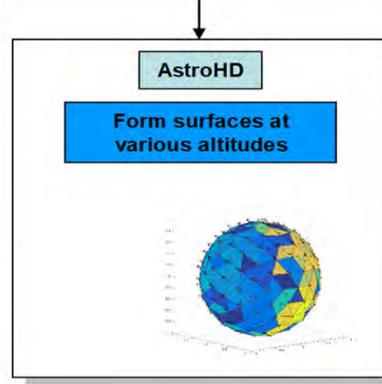
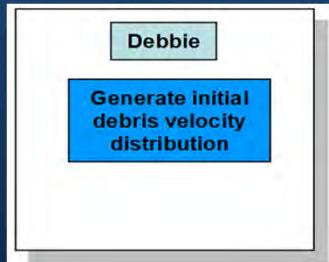
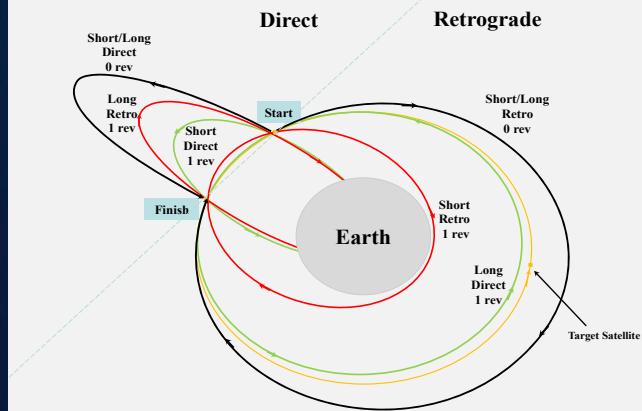
- DREAD tool
 - Purpose: Determines post-fragment Debris Risk Evolution and Dispersal in first week
 - Complementary w/Lewis/Colombo activity for longer-term debris field evolution
- Validation against Iridium/Cosmos
- Additional Case Studies
 - GEO Case: Hypothetical low velocity
 - LEO Case: Iridium-Cosmos explosion
 - GEO Case: Hypothetical explosion



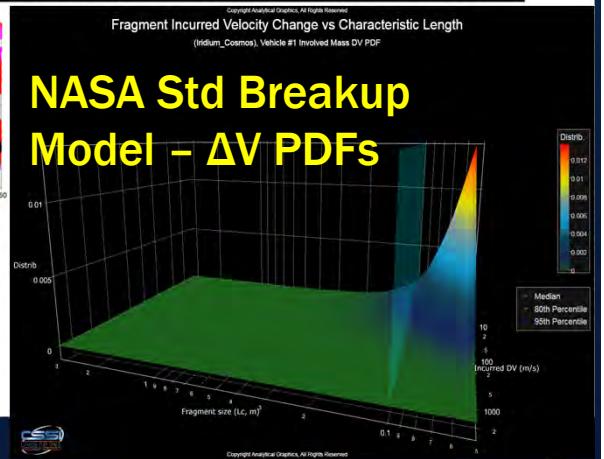
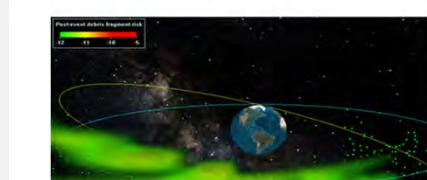
DREAD Overview



Lambert problem & full complement of solutions



	t1	t2	t3	...
Veh1 Inv	CM(i), Lc, ...	CM(i)	CM(i)	CM(i)
Veh1 NI	CM(i)	CM(i)	CM(i)	CM(i)
Veh2 Inv	CM(i)	CM(i)	CM(i)	CM(i)
Veh2 NI	CM(i)	CM(i)	CM(i)	CM(i)



“Validation” Against Iridium/Cosmos Collision



- Difficult to have definitive test cases
 - Rely on publically released TLEs
 - Larger fragments dominate
 - Timing/release of TLEs spans years
- Iridium/Cosmos good validation case
 - Many fragments, many still in orbit
- Evaluated 29.3 billion DREAD event-to-grid point cases
- Generated 2D and 3D animations

Fragmentation imparted velocity distributions



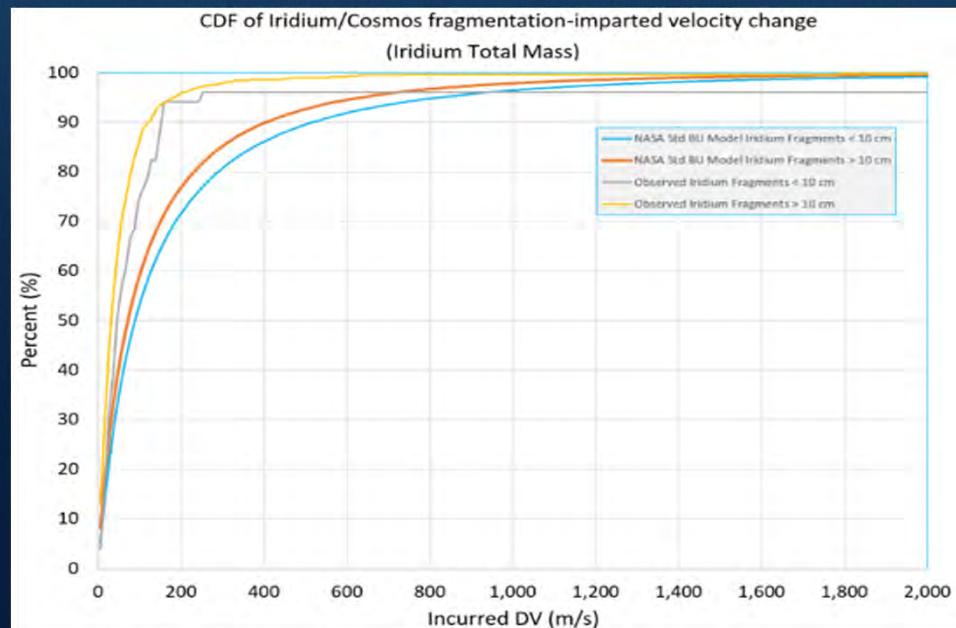
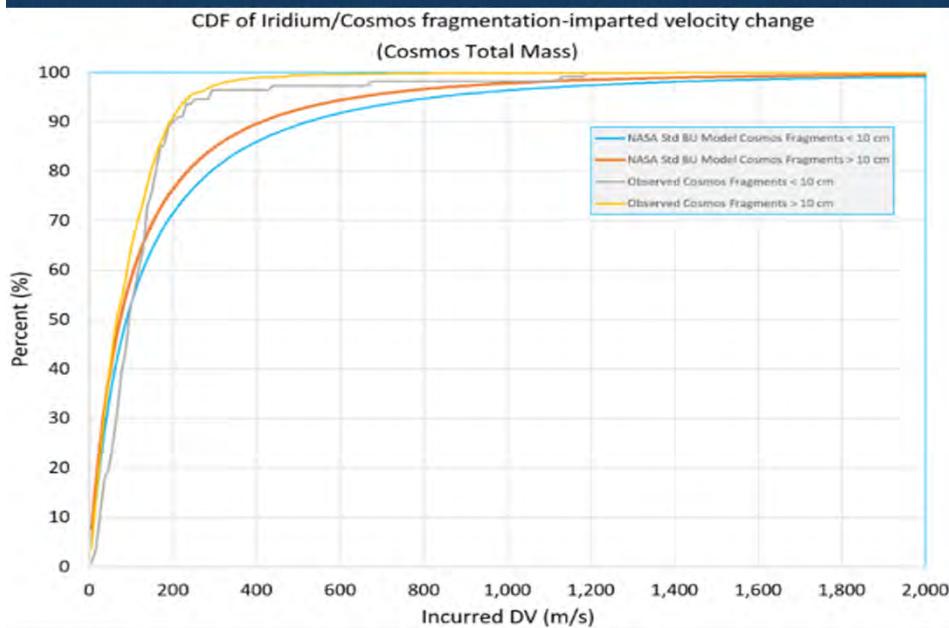
TLE-based relative velocity spread
(T.S. Kelso, AMOS, 2009)

(Iridium 33/Cosmos 2251)



TLE-based relative velocity spread
(2017)

Cumulative Velocity Distribution

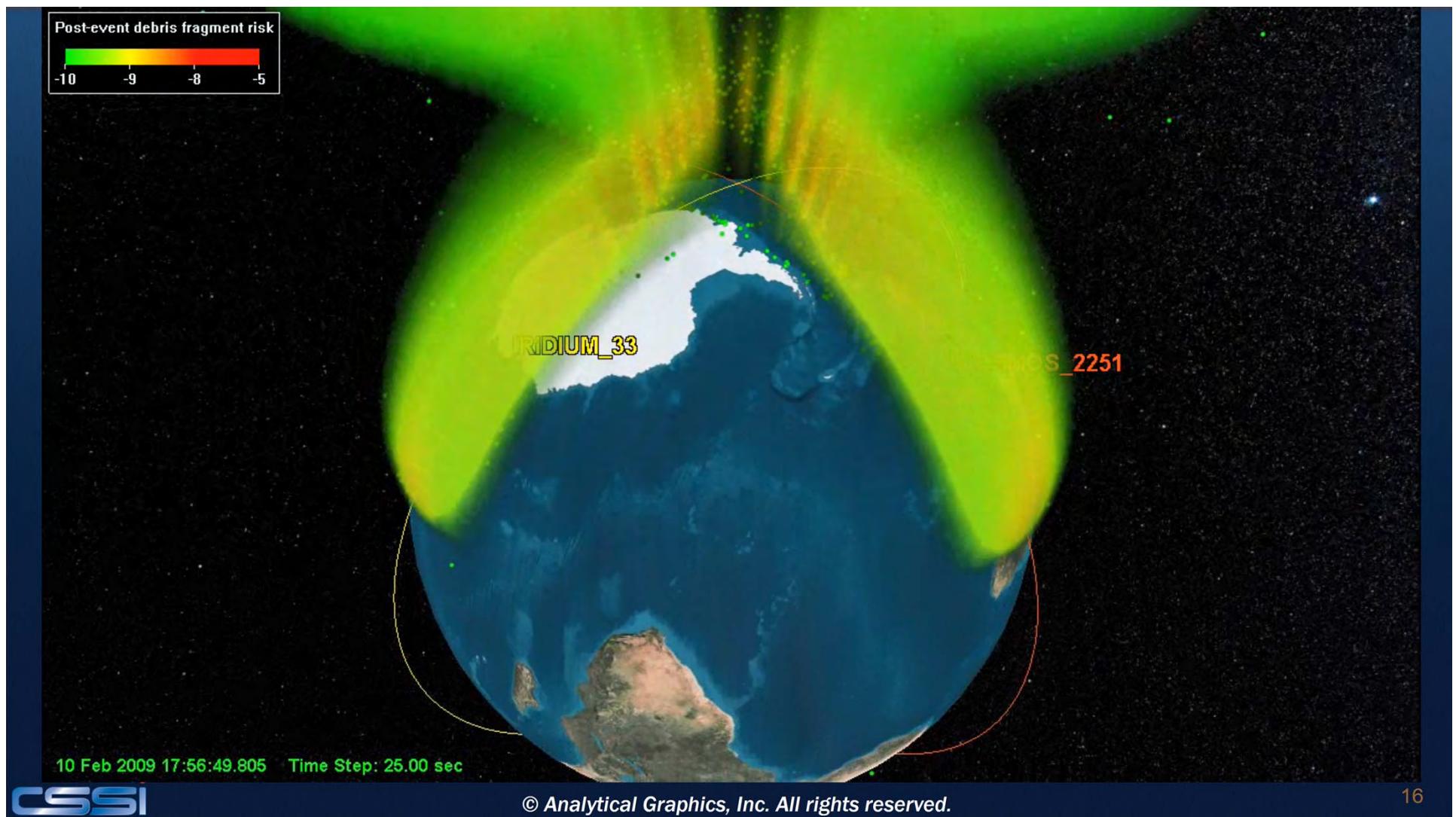


Cosmos

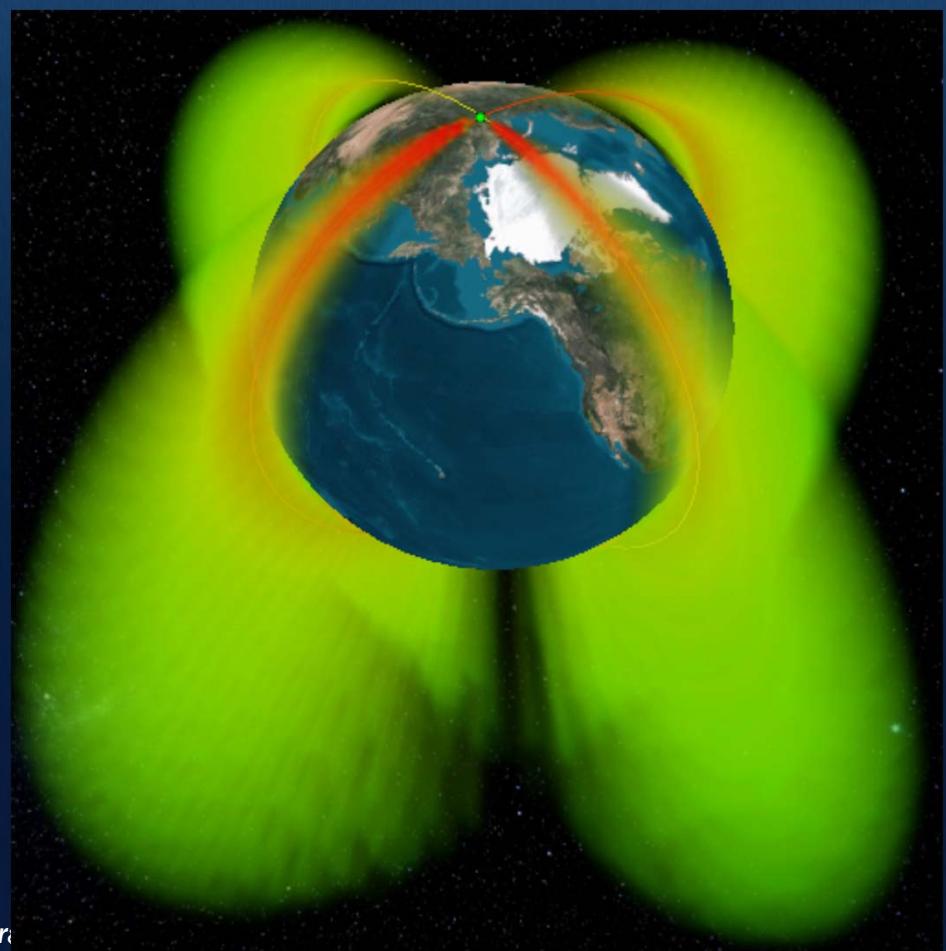
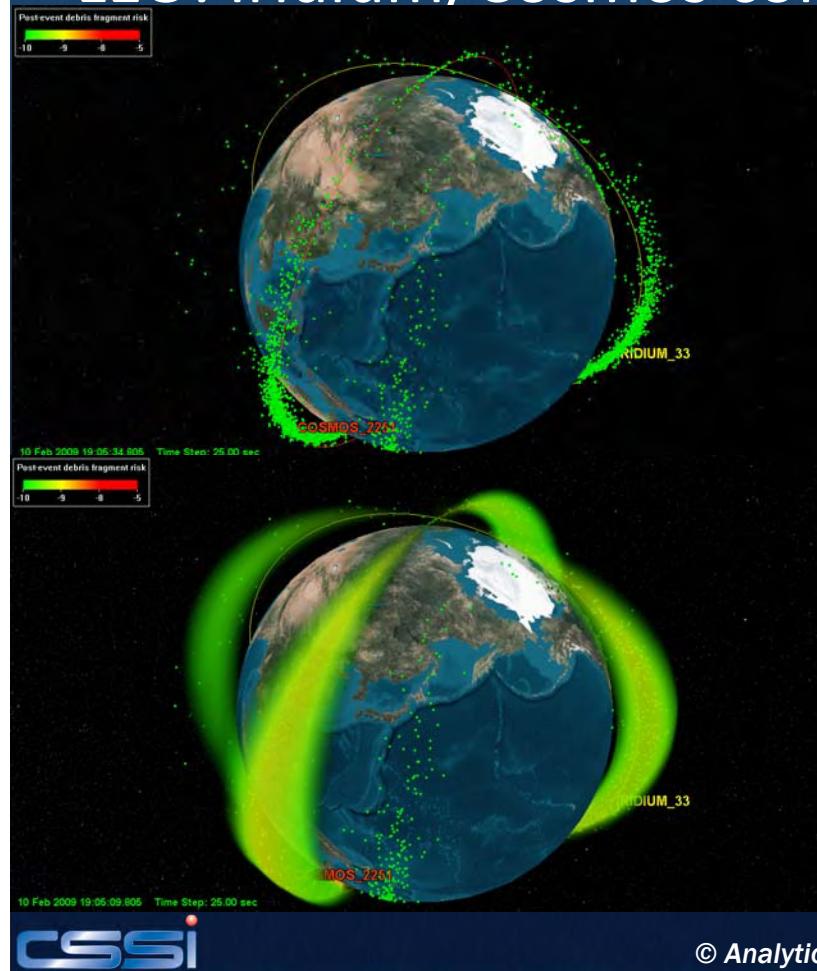


Iridium

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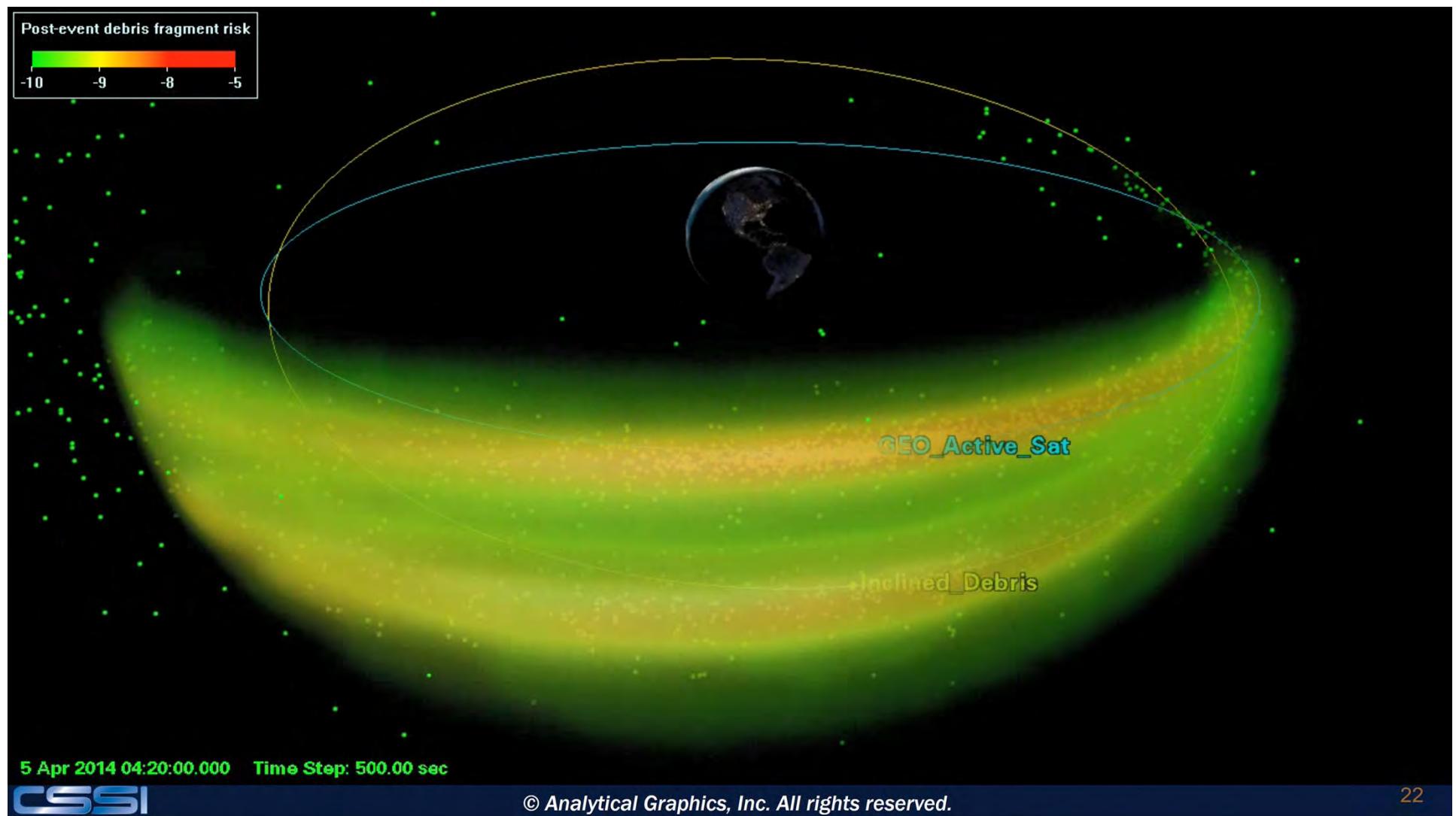


LEO: Iridium/Cosmos collision

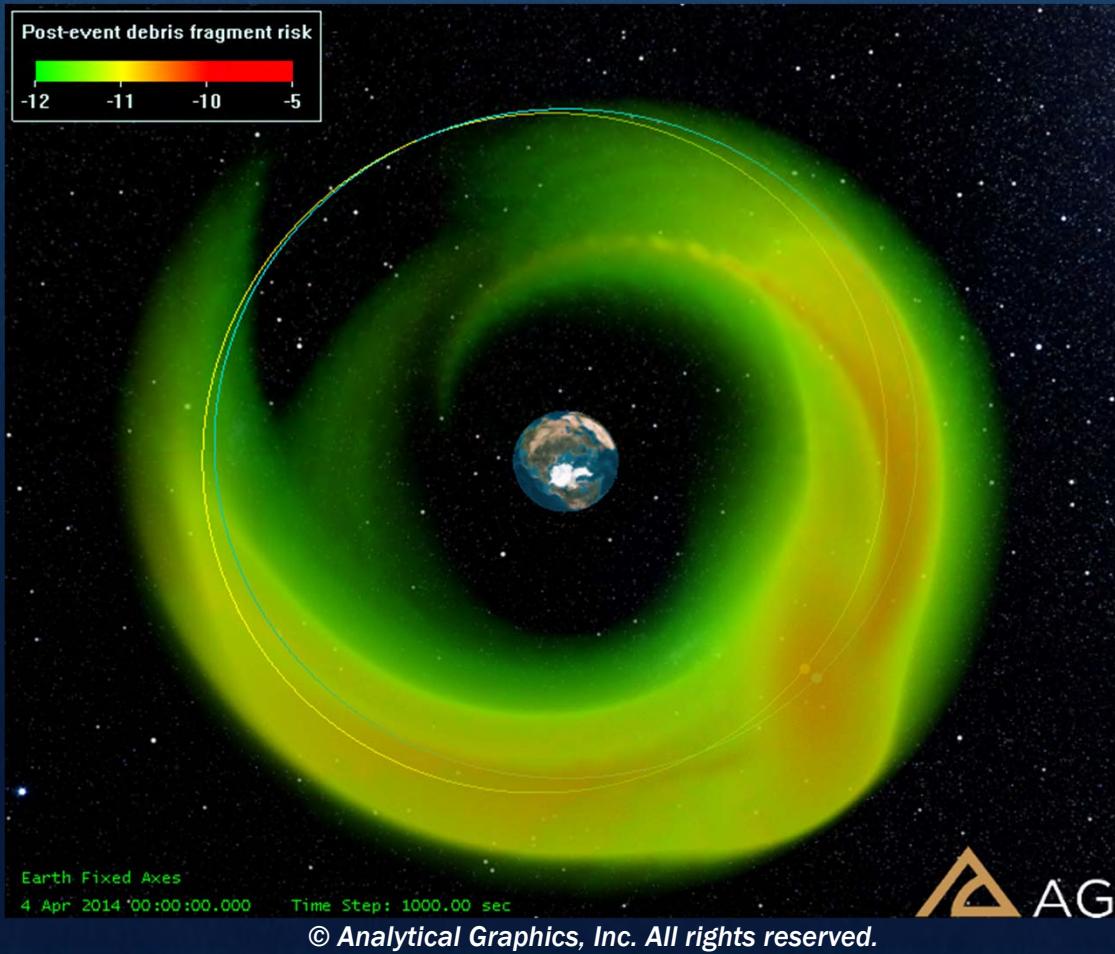


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Aggregated risk over 100,000 sec simulation...



Identifying satellites at greatest risk from debris



- Can then fly all active satellites thru DREAD debris portrayal
 - Integrate combined relative probability along trajectories
 - Sort resulting identified S/C in descending order of risk
- DREAD facilitates notifying satellite operators in advance if greatest relative risk periods

Iridium/Cosmos:
Top 20 S/C
(greatest relative risk)

SSC	Intl Desig	Risk to S/C
22490	SCD 1	7.32E-07
24949	IRIDIUM 30	3.06E-07
25274	IRIDIUM 58	2.51E-07
25475	ORBCOMM FM21	2.05E-07
24869	IRIDIUM 15	2.02E-07
15427	NOAA 9	1.87E-07
27375	IRIDIUM 95	1.76E-07
27374	IRIDIUM 94	1.72E-07
24950	IRIDIUM 31	1.53E-07
25272	IRIDIUM 55	1.38E-07
25414	ORBCOMM FM18	1.35E-07
31118	SAUDISAT 3	1.28E-07
27372	IRIDIUM 91	1.21E-07
25275	IRIDIUM 59	1.17E-07
31124	SAUDICOMSAT 5	1.03E-07
24795	IRIDIUM 5	1.01E-07
25117	ORBCOMM FM05	1.01E-07
29499	METOP-A	9.66E-08
25276	IRIDIUM 60	9.06E-08
33321	HUANJING 1B (HJ-1B)	7.03E-08

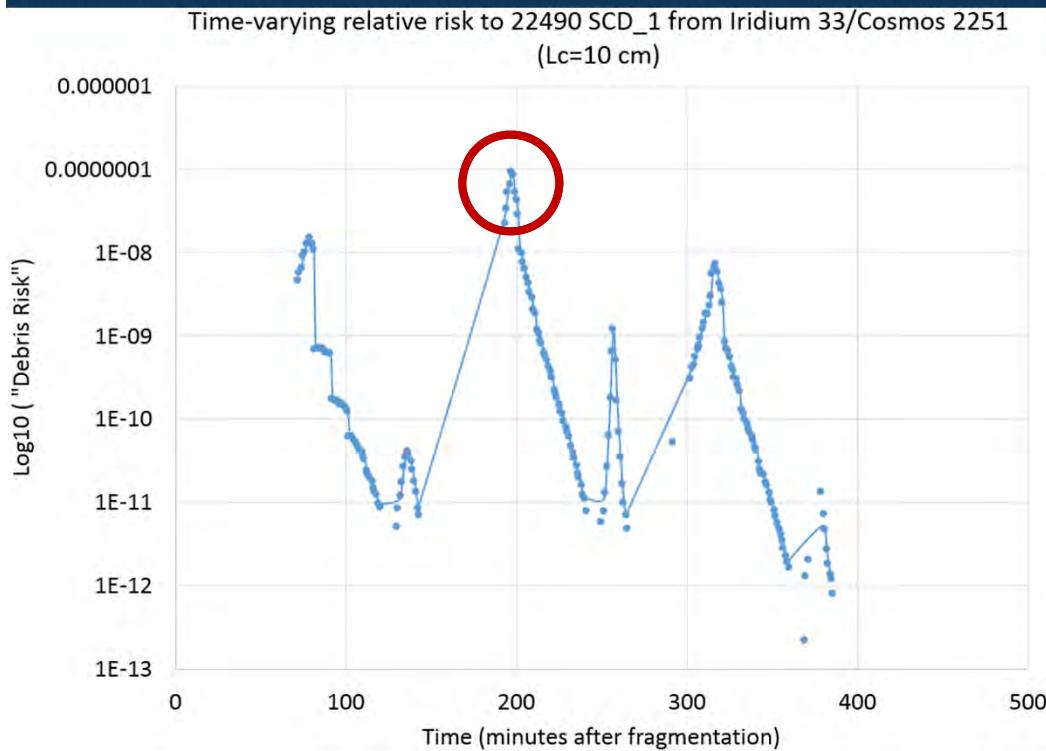
Hypothetical GEO:
Top 20 S/C
(greatest relative risk)

SSC	Intl Desig	Risk to S/C
25740	NIMIQ 1	2.52E-07
26469	BRASILSAT B4	2.41E-07
38551	ECHOSTAR 17	2.07E-07
27426	DIRECTV 5 (TEMPO 1)	1.98E-07
28868	ANIK F1R	1.92E-07
27501	ECHOSTAR 8	1.58E-07
29236	GALAXY 16 (G-16)	1.45E-07
27445	GALAXY 3C (G-3C)	1.43E-07
36397	INTELSAT 16 (IS-16)	1.43E-07
28472	AMC-16	1.32E-07
37809	SES-2	1.22E-07
37816	EUTELSAT 7 WEST A	1.17E-07
33275	AMC-21	1.13E-07
27854	GALAXY 23 (G-23)	1.05E-07
38342	NIMIQ 6	1.00E-07
25371	INTELSAT 805 (IS-805)	9.12E-08
32951	GALAXY 18 (G-18)	8.91E-08
24315	AMC-1 (GE-1)	8.82E-08
35873	NIMIQ 5	8.41E-08
23754	ECHOSTAR 1	8.26E-08

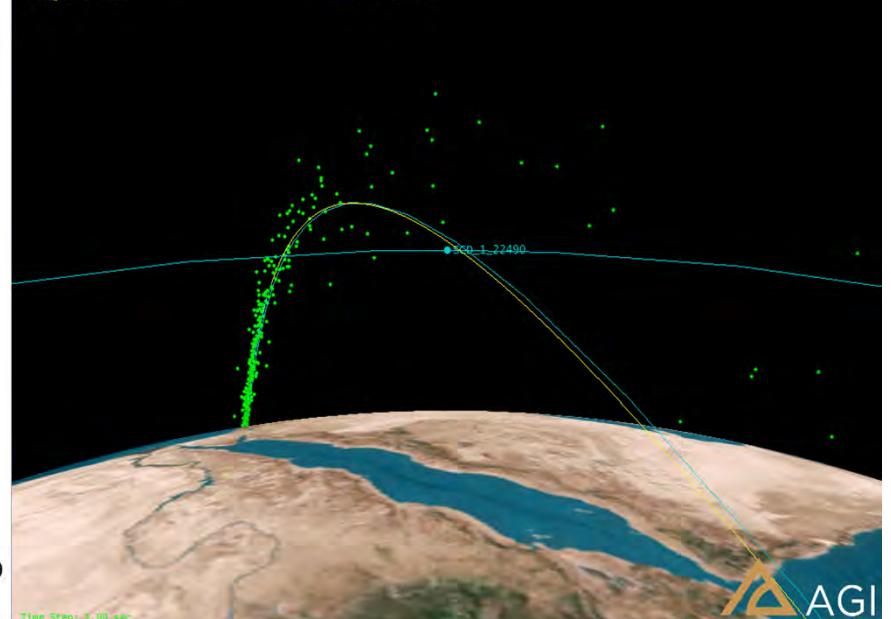
Comparison of DREAD and DEBBIE (in STK)

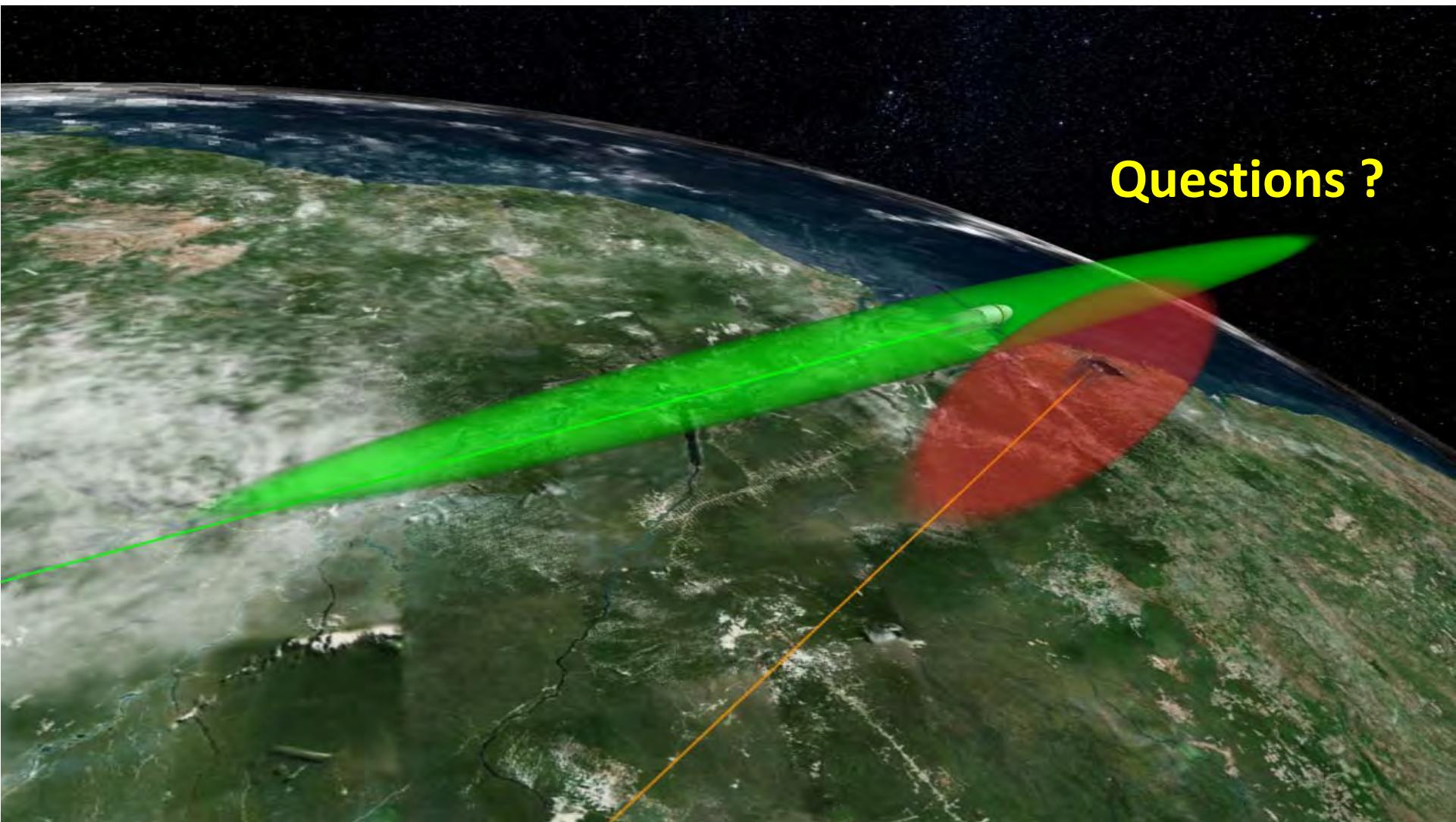


- SCD 1 flying thru fragmentation field at peak relative risk



COSMOS_2251 RIC
Time (UTCG): 10 Feb 2009 20:15:24.797
Radial (km): -100.666786
In-Track (km): 1001.629025
Cross-Track (km): -658.459135
Range (km): 1202.897726





Questions ?